



# **EU and multilingualism & How can public services benefit from CEF Automated Translation**

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# Outline

- EU policy context
- Need for multilingual pan-European public online services
- How can CEF countries contribute and benefit
- Role of machine translation
- How to achieve a multilingual enabler for the Digital Service Infrastructures of Connecting Europe Facility programme

# EU and multilingualism

- The equality of the EU official languages is enshrined in the European legal basis
- EU is committed to supporting multilingualism
  - support for language technologies in R&I programmes
  - support for the use of Machine Translation in public administrations (MT@EC)
  - deployment of mature language technologies through the Connecting Europe Facility (CEF) Programme

# Digital Single Market strategy

- A Digital Single Market can create up to €340 billion in additional growth, hundreds of thousands of new jobs, and a vibrant knowledge-based society
- European Digital Market is multilingual
  - **90% of European consumers prefer to browse websites in their own language;**
  - **82% of the 4000+ web shops are mono-lingual;**
  - **42% of multilingual internet users never purchase online products and services in languages other than their own.**
- Language barriers affect private and public services
- Digital public sector is part of the DSM strategy

# Connecting Europe Facility – CEF

- established by [REGULATION \(EU\) No 1316/2013](#)
- **CEF Digital** = pan-European Digital Service Infrastructures (DSIs), for example, cross-border
  - **eJustice**
  - **eProcurement**
  - **eHealth**
  - **Europeana**
  - **Open Data Portal**
- CEF is a *deployment* programme – using mature technologies

## Multilingual challenge of pan-European public services

- The European Digital Single Market is **multilingual**
- Pan-European public services address the whole Europe
- No lingua franca among public administrations in Europe
- 90% of EU web users prefer to use their own language in online services
- **Human translation is too expensive** and **too slow** with the intended text volumes
- Human translation is **not a solution** in all use scenarios
- Available online translators have **gaps in language coverage** and are **not secure**

*→ multilingual support is needed*

# The role of CEF countries

- CEF.AT helps to create accessible and multilingual **pan-European** online public services
- Technology underlying CEF.AT needs linguistic data (**language resources**) in EU languages
- CEF countries should **take ownership** of their own language and make sure their language is adequately supported in CEF.AT
- CEF countries' involvement and help are essential for CEF.AT efforts to succeed!
- **European Language Resource Coordination (ELRC)** is a project, funded through CEF Digital, that facilitates this process

# How can Machine Translation help?

MT is the only viable solution for:

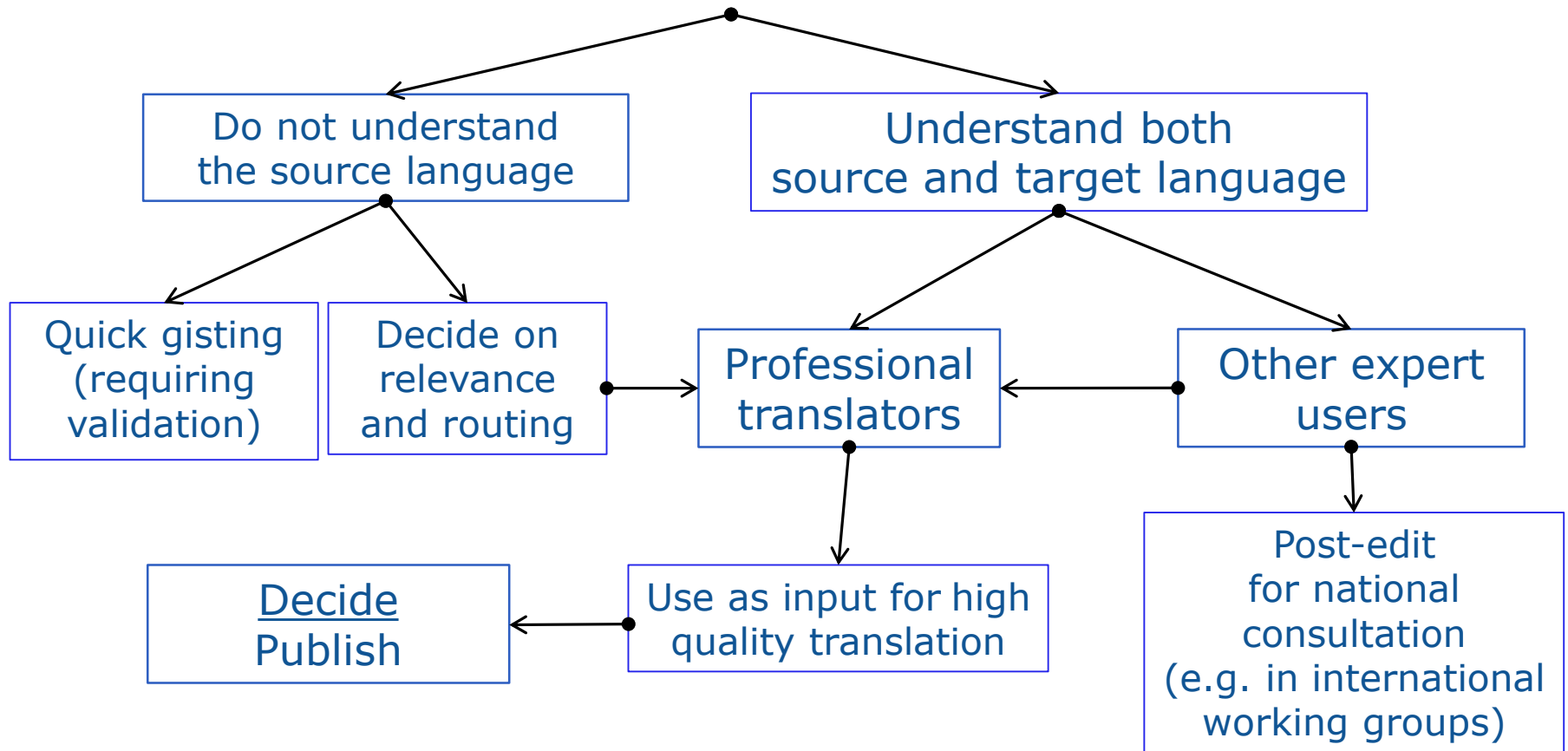
- quick and cheap **access to information** in foreign languages.
- understanding **information received** in a foreign language that otherwise could not be used or would require substantial time and costs to translate.
- making **multilingual use of websites** possible
- facilitating cross-lingual information **search** and **analytics**.

That is why machine translation (MT) is a **critically important** technology for multilingual Europe





# Machine Translation users



# MT@EC: already there for you!

**Released :** 26 June 2013

**Languages:** All directions between  
24 EU official languages + Norwegian  
and Icelandic

**Technology:** Statistical machine translation  
*using open source software Moses co-funded by  
EU Framework Programmes for research and innovation*

**Development by DGT** between 2010-2013  
*co-funded by the ISA programme (action 2.8)*

[http://ec.europa.eu/isa/actions/02-interoperability-architecture/2-8action\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/isa/actions/02-interoperability-architecture/2-8action_en.htm)

# MT@EC description

**Delivery:** - web user interface (human to machine)  
- web services (machine to machine)

## Special features:

- **User interface** in 24 languages
- Source document format/formatting **maintained** *[not for pdf]*
- Specific output **formats for translation:** tmx and xliff
- Translation can also be returned by **email**
- Can translate **multiple** documents to **multiple** languages
- Indication of **quality** for language pairs (using BLEU Scores)
- **Feedback** mechanism (using EU Survey)

# MT@EC security

- Secure hosting in the **EC data centre**
- Access through **ECAS** (EC Authentication Service)
- Secure document transfers :
  - over **sTESTA\***, a very secure private network between public administrations in the EU, separate from the internet
  - over the **internet** (through a secure **https** connection)

*\* You can check if your organisation has access to sTESTA on:  
<https://portal.testa.eu/jetspeed/portal/homepage/about.psml>.*



European Commission



# MT@EC - Machine Translation

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Translate documents

Translate text

My translation requests

english  Logout

Select at least one source file :

OR

Translate from...

Translate into...

Output format:

Same as source | TMX | XLIFF

E-mail me my translation.

Delete after download.

Selected files

• DG Briefing.docx (34 kb) 100% Remove



[Translate documents](#)

**[Translate text](#)**

[My translation requests](#)

english  [Logout](#)

### Text to translate :

Good morning to everyone!

Maximum length : 4000 characters.  
Remaining : 3975 characters.

[Clear](#)

### Translate from...

EN

### Translate into...

- |                                     |                          |                          |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> BG            | <input type="radio"/> CS | <input type="radio"/> DA | <input type="radio"/> DE |
| <input type="radio"/> EL            | <input type="radio"/> ES | <input type="radio"/> ET | <input type="radio"/> FI |
| <input type="radio"/> FR            | <input type="radio"/> GA | <input type="radio"/> HR | <input type="radio"/> HU |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> IT | <input type="radio"/> LT | <input type="radio"/> LV | <input type="radio"/> MT |
| <input type="radio"/> NB            | <input type="radio"/> NL | <input type="radio"/> PL | <input type="radio"/> PT |
| <input type="radio"/> RO            | <input type="radio"/> SK | <input type="radio"/> SL | <input type="radio"/> SV |

- E-mail me my translation.  
 Delete after download.

[Translate text](#)

### Translated text :

Buongiorno a tutti!

[Select all](#)

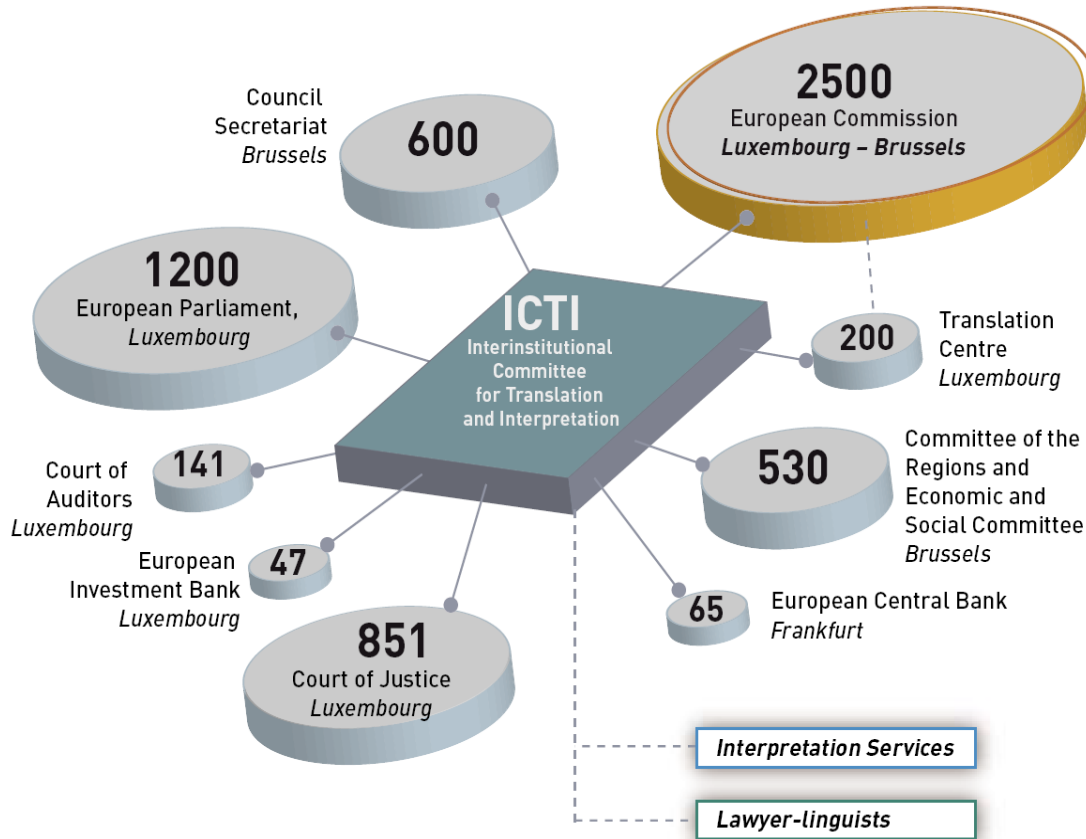
# Who can use MT@EC today ?

## → *European institutions and bodies:*

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Commission</li><li>▪ Parliament</li><li>▪ Council</li><li>▪ Court of Justice</li><li>▪ Court of Auditors</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Economic and Social Committee</li><li>▪ Committee of the Regions</li><li>▪ European Central Bank</li><li>▪ European Investment Bank, etc.</li></ul> |
|--|---|

→ *Online services funded or supported by the EU*

→ *Public administrations in the EU/EEA countries*



**Euramis**  
940 million sentences  
[end 2015]

**Growing at**  
2.6 million per month

All 24 languages  
[different volumes]  
"EU documents"  
[EU subjects and language]



# Free access to **MT@EC** for public administrations staff in CEF countries

- Get an individual **ECAS** user name and password (self-registration) using your work email address.  
*[go to <https://webgate.ec.europa.eu/cas/eim/external/register.cgi> and follow the instructions]*
- Send an **email** to [DGT-MT@ec.europa.eu](mailto:DGT-MT@ec.europa.eu) asking for the activation of access to the service.
- DGT will activate your access and inform you by email.



# Online services **connected to MT@EC**

(status: January 2016)

Service	Description/URL/use
IMI	Internal Market Information System – an intranet for more than 7000 public administrations in the EU Member States <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/internal_market/imi-net/index_en.html">http://ec.europa.eu/internal_market/imi-net/index_en.html</a> → <i>free-text message exchange</i>
SOLVIT	An on-line problem solving network concerning misapplication of Internal Market law by public authorities. <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/solvit/">http://ec.europa.eu/solvit/</a> → <i>free-text message exchange</i>
nLex	A common gateway to National Law <a href="http://eur-lex.europa.eu/n-lex/">http://eur-lex.europa.eu/n-lex/</a> → <i>translate results of queries</i>
TED	Tenders Electronic Daily is the online version of the 'Supplement to the Official Journal' of the EU (European public procurement). <a href="http://ted.europa.eu/">http://ted.europa.eu/</a> → contract notices
CircaBC	Communication and Information Resource Centre for Administrations, Businesses and Citizens (collaborative spaces) <a href="https://circabc.europa.eu/">https://circabc.europa.eu/</a> → Translate documents

## What next?

# from MT@EC... to the CEF Automated Translation platform

### CEF.AT will:

- build on the **existing** MT@EC service - but not be limited to it
- put emphasis on **secure, quality, customisable** MT for pan-European online services - but not be limited to them
- be a **multilingualism enabler** – not only MT

# Customisation for online services

*connecting to the CEF.AT platform (starting from MT@EC)*

Service	Description/URL/use
Europeana	The digital European Library, common, multilingual access point to digital resources of European heritage.
ODP*	The pan-European <b>O</b> pen <b>D</b> ata <b>P</b> ortal for accessing open data infrastructures distributed over a EU and MS data repositories.
EESSI	The <b>E</b> lectronic <b>E</b> xchange of <b>S</b> ocial <b>S</b> ecurity <b>I</b> nformation, a platform between 32 countries (EU+EFTA).
ODR*	The <b>O</b> nline <b>D</b> ispute <b>R</b> esolution platform for resolution of online contractual disputes between consumers and traders, linking all national Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) entities.
e-justice*	A portal which is a single point of access to law, enabling EU judicial cooperation.
SaferInternet	Services to make Internet a trusted environment for children.

\* *already connected to MT@EC (generic EU service)*

# CEF.AT in 2014 Work Programme

(4 MEUR)

## a) In-house development & deployment of the core MT platform (MT@EC)

- domain adaptation pilots for most "urgent" CEF DSIs
- preparing for more automation of MT trainingS

## b) Requirements study: what are the linguistic needs of CEF DSIs?

## c) European Language Resource Coordination (ELRC): setting up LR networking between 30 Member States of CEF, country workshops, raising awareness, promoting best practices

## **CEF.AT in 2015 WP (8 MEUR)**

### **a) Call for tender SMART 2015/1091**

- LOT1: language technology evaluation for CEF DSIs
- LOT2: language resource coordination, repository, deepening collaboration with CEF countries
- LOT3: purchasing "deficient" language resources

**b) Cloud infrastructure:** Framework Contract concluded, trials ongoing in-house

**c) Support activities:** Framework Contracts for common portal, awareness, publicity, governance...

## **CEF.AT in 2016 WP (9.5 MEUR)**

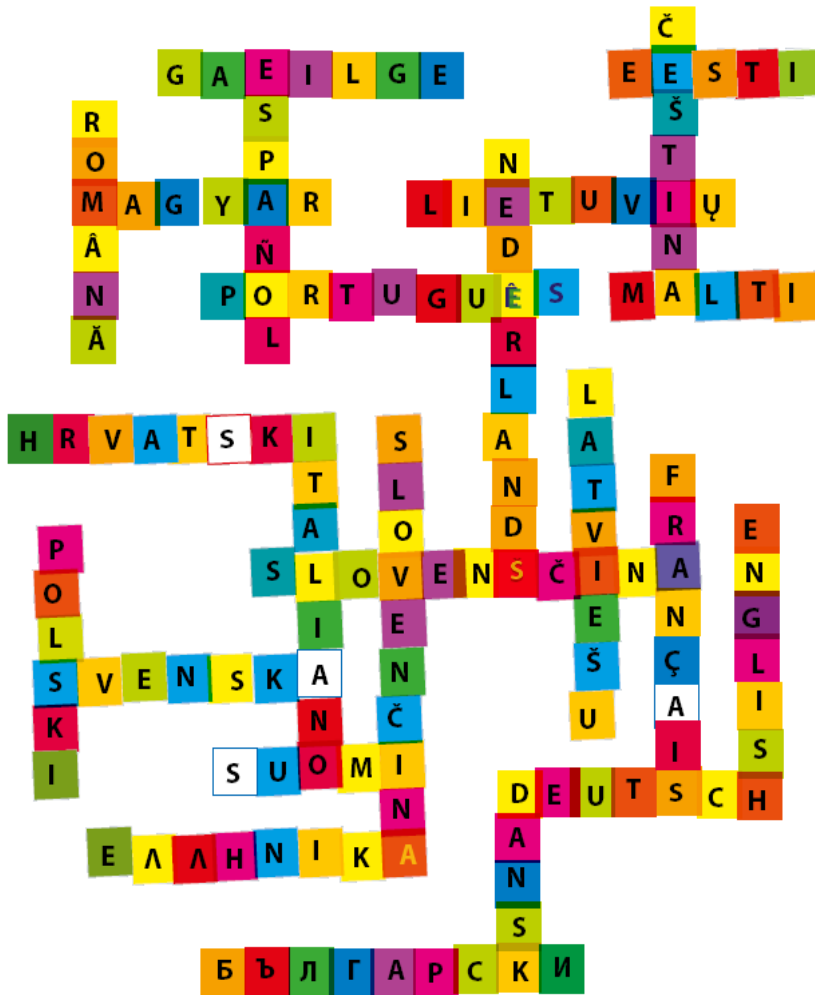
### **a) Core platform – deployment (procurement, 3 M)**

- engines factory
- up-scaling, operations, programme support
- details of implementation remain to be confirmed

### **b) Generic services (grants, 6.5 M)**

Call for proposals **CEF-TC-2016-3** opens 13/9/2016, with two action lines:

1. Collaborative projects on language resource collection with/by/in CEF countries
2. Collaborative projects to **integrate** CEF automated translation into (multilingual, cross-border) digital services



Questions  
on MT@EC?  
[dgt-mt@ec.europa.eu](mailto:dgt-mt@ec.europa.eu)



***Thank you!***